國立屏東科技大學 100 學年度 碩士班暨碩士在職專班 招生考試 材料工程研究所碩士班 工程數學試題

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1. The equation is given as

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$$(y + xy)dx + x dy = 0$$

- (1) Find the integrating factor of the equation. (10%)
- (2) Find the general solution of the equation. (10%)
- 2. Solve the non-homogeneous ODE (20%)

$$y'' + 2y' - 3y = e^x + 2$$

3. The matrix A= $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 & 6 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 & \text{@reated by Unregistered Version} \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ Find the (a) determinant |A| (12%) and (b) Rank(A)

$$(3\%)$$

$$4. \ A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (1) Find $A^{-1}(5\%)$
- (2) Find the eigenvalues and the corresponding eigenvectors of A. (10%)
- (3) Find two nonsingular matrices Q and P such that QAP is a diagonal matrix (對角 化矩陣). (5%)
- 5. Use the Laplace transform to find the solution. (15%)

$$y'' - 3y' - 4y = 1$$
 $y(0) = 0$, NOTE STERED

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6. For the partial differential equation

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \; ; \; u(0,t) = u(\pi,t) = 0 \; ; \; u(x,0) = 10 \sin x$$

Find the solution. (10%)