國立屏東科技大學 九十六 學年度碩士班暨碩士在職專班招生考試

熱力學

1. The maximum pressure of a vehicle radiator can withstand is 1.8 atm., what is the highest working temperature of the pure boiling water operating in the radiator? (25%)

2. A gas expands from 0.15m^3 to 0.65m^3. in a quasi-equilibrium process, the pressure varies with the volume following a given relation $P=aV^2+b$, where a=－20 kPa/m^6 and b=75 kPa. (a) Determine the work associated with the process;(b) Draw the process in a P－V diagram and indicate the area corresponding to the amount of work. (c) What does the sign of the work in your answer signify? (25%)

3. A car engine delivers 25 hp to the crankshaft with a thermal efficiency of 30%. The fuel has a heating value of 40MJ/kg. Find the rate of fuel consumption and the combined rejected through the radiator and exhaust (1hp=0.7457 kW). (25%)

4. The air-standard Otto cycle has a compression ratio of 8.5. At the beginning of compression, p_1=100kPa and T_1=300K. The heat addition per unit mass of air is 1400 kJ/kg. Determine (a) the net work, in kJ per kg of air (b) the thermal efficiency of the cycle (25%)

表 A-17

空氣的理想氣體性質

T K	h kJ/kg	P_r	u kJ/kg	v_r	s° kJ/kg · K	T K	h kJ/kg	P_r	u kJ/kg	v_r	s° kJ/kg · K
200	199.97	0.3363	142.56	1707.0	1.29559	580	586.04	14.38	419.55	115.7	2.37348
210	209.97	0.3987	149.69	1512.0	1.34444	590	596.52	15.31	427.15	110.6	2.39140
220	219.97	0.4690	156.82	1346.0	1.39105	600	607.02	16.28	434.78	105.8	2.40902
230	230.02	0.5477	164.00	1205.0	1.43557	610	617.53	17.30	442.42	101.2	2.42644
240	240.02	0.6355	171.13	1084.0	1.47824	620	628.07	18.36	450.09	96.92	2.44356
250	250.05	0.7329	178.28	979.0	1.51917	630	683.63	19.84	457.78	92.84	2.46048
260	260.09	0.8405	185.45	887.8	1.55848	640	649.22	20.64	465.50	88.99	2.47716
270	270.11	0.9590	192.6	808.0	1.59634	650	659.84	21.86	473.25	85.34	2.49364
280	280.13	1.0889	199.75	738.0	1.63279	660	670.47	23.13	481.01	81.89	2.50985
285	285.14	1.1584	203.33	706.1	1.65055	670	681.14	24.46	488.81	78.61	2.52589
290	290.16	1.2311	206.91	676.1	1.66802	680	691.82	25.85	496.62	75.50	2.54175
295	295.17	1.3068	210.49	647.9	1.68515	690	702.52	27.29	504.45	72.56	2.55731
300	300.19	1.3860	214.07	621.2	1.70203	700	713.27	28.80	512.33	69.76	2.57277
305	305.22	1.4686	217.67	596.0	1.71865	710	724.04	30.38	520.23	67.07	2.58810
310	310.24	1.5546	221.25	572.3	1.73498	720	734.82	32.02	528.14	64.53	2.60319
315	315.27	1.6442	224.85	549.8	1.75106	730	745.62	33.72	536.07	62.13	2.61803
320	320.29	1.7375	228.42	528.6	1.76690	740	756.44	35.50	544.02	59.82	2.63280
325	325.31	1.8345	232.02	508.4	1.78249	750	767.29	37.35	551.99	57.63	2.64737
330	330.34	1.9352	235.61	489.4	1.79783	760	778.18	39.27	560.01	55.54	2.66176
340	340.42	2.149	242.82	454.1	1.82790	780	800.03	43.35	576.12	51.64	2.69013
350	350.49	2.379	250.02	422.2	1.85708	800	821.95	47.75	592.30	48.08	2.71787
360	360.58	2.626	257.24	393.4	1.88543	820	843.98	52.59	608.59	44.84	2.74504
370	370.67	2.892	264.46	367.2	1.91313	840	866.08	57.60	624.95	41.85	2.77170
380	380.77	3.176	271.69	343.4	1.94001	860	888.27	63.09	641.40	39.12	2.79783
390	390.88	3.481	278.93	321.5	1.96633	880	910.56	68.98	657.95	36.61	2.82344
400	400.98	3.806	286.16	301.6	1.99194	900	932.93	75.29	674.58	34.31	2.84856
410	411.12	4.153	293.43	283.3	2.01699	920	955.38	82.05	691.28	32.18	2.87324
420	421.26	4.522	300.69	266.6	2.04142	940	977.92	89.28	708.08	30.22	2.89748
430	431.43	4.915	307.99	251.1	2.06533	960	1000.55	97.00	725.02	28.40	2.92128
440	441.61	5.332	315.30	236.8	2.08870	980	1023.25	105.2	741.98	26.73	2.94468
450	451.80	5.775	322.62	223.6	2.11161	1000	1046.04	114.0	758.94	25.17	2.96770
460	462.02	6.245	329.97	211.4	2.13407	1020	1068.89	123.4	776.10	23.72	2.99034
470	472.24	6.742	337.32	200.1	2.15604	1040	1091.85	133.3	793.36	23.29	3.01260
480	482.49	7.268	344.70	189.5	2.17760	1060	1114.86	143.9	810.62	21.14	3.03449
490	492.74	7.824	352.08	179.7	2.19876	1080	1137.89	155.2	827.88	19.98	3.05608
500	503.02	8.411	359.49	170.6	2.21952	1100	1161.07	167.1	845.33	18.896	3.07732
510	513.32	9.031	366.92	162.1	2.23993	1120	1184.28	179.7	862.79	17.886	3.09825
520	523.63	9.684	374.36	154.1	2.25997	1140	1207.57	193.1	880.35	16.946	3.11883
530	533.98	10.37	381.84	146.7	2.27967	1160	1230.92	207.2	897.91	16.064	3.13916
540	544.35	11.10	389.34	139.7	2.29906	1180	1254.34	222.2	915.57	15.241	3.15916
550	555.74	11.86	396.86	133.1	2.31809	1200	1277.79	238.0	933.33	14.470	3.17888
560	565.17	12.66	404.42	127.0	2.33685	1220	1301.31	254.7	951.09	13.747	3.19834
570	575.59	13.50	411.97	121.2	2.35531	1240	1324.93	272.3	968.95	13.069	3.21751

T K	h kJ/kg	P_r	u kJ/kg	v_r	s° kJ/kg · K	T K	h kJ/kg	P_r	u kJ/kg	u v_r	s° kJ/kg · K
1260	1348.55	290.8	986.90	12.435	3.23638	1600	1757.57	791.2	1298.30	5.804	3.52364
1280	1372.24	310.4	1004.76	11.835	3.25510	1620	1782.00	834.1	1316.96	5.574	3.53879
1300	1395.97	330.9	1022.82	11.275	3.27345	1640	1806.46	878.9	1335.72	5.355	3.55381
1320	1419.76	352.5	1040.88	10.747	3.29160	1660	1830.96	925.6	1354.48	5.147	3.56867
1340	1443.60	375.3	1058.94	10.247	3.30959	1680	1855.50	974.2	1373.24	4.949	3.58335
1360	1467.49	399.1	1077.10	9.780	3.32724	1700	1880.1	1025	1392.7	4.761	3.5979
1380	1491.44	424.2	1095.26	9.337	3.34474	1750	1941.6	1161	1439.8	4.328	3.6336
1400	1515.42	450.5	1113.52	8.919	3.36200	1800	2003.3	1310	1487.2	3.994	3.6684
1420	1539.44	478.0	1131.77	8.526	3.37901	1850	2065.3	1475	1534.9	3.601	3.7023
1440	1563.51	506.9	1150.13	8.153	3.39586	1900	2127.4	1655	1582.6	3.295	3.7354
1460	1587.63	537.1	1168.49	7.801	3.41247	1950	2189.7	1852	1630.6	3.022	3.7677
1480	1611.79	568.8	1186.95	7.468	3.42892	2000	2252.1	2068	1678.7	2.776	3.7994
1500	1635.97	601.9	1205.41	7.152	3.44516	2050	2314.6	2303	1726.8	2.555	3.8303
1520	1660.23	636.5	1223.87	6.854	3.46120	2100	2377.7	2559	1775.3	2.356	3.8605
1540	1684.51	672.8	1242.43	6.569	3.47712	2150	2440.3	2837	1823.8	2.175	3.8901
1560	1708.82	710.5	1260.99	6.301	3.49276	2200	2503.2	3138	1872.4	2.012	3.9191
1580	1733.17	750.0	1279.65	6.046	3.50829	2250	2566.4	3464	1921.3	1.864	3.9474

表 A-5

飽和水 — 壓力表

壓力	飽和溫度	比容 m^3/kg 飽和液體	比容 m^3/kg 飽和汽體	內能 kJ/kg 飽和液體	內能 kJ/kg 蒸發	內能 kJ/kg 飽和汽體	焓 kJ/kg 飽和液體	焓 kJ/kg 蒸發	焓 kJ/kg 飽和汽體	熵 kJ/kg · K 飽和液體	熵 kJ/kg · K 蒸發	熵 kJ/kg · K 飽和汽體
P kPa	T_{sat} °C	v_f	v_g	u_f	u_{fg}	u_g	h_f	h_{fg}	h_g	s_f	s_{fg}	s_g
0.6113	0.01	0.001000	206.14	0.00	2375.3	2375.3	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.0000	9.1562	9.1562
1.0	6.98	0.001000	129.21	29.30	2355.7	2385.0	29.30	2484.9	2514.2	0.1059	8.8697	8.9756
1.5	13.03	0.001001	87.98	54.71	2338.6	2393.3	54.71	2470.6	2525.3	0.1957	8.6322	8.8279
2.0	17.50	0.001001	67.00	73.48	2326.0	2399.5	73.48	2460.0	2533.5	0.2607	8.4629	8.7237
2.5	21.08	0.001002	54.25	88.48	2315.9	2404.4	88.49	2451.6	2540.0	0.3120	8.3311	8.6432
3.0	24.08	0.001003	45.67	101.04	2307.5	2408.5	101.05	2444.5	2545.5	0.3545	8.2231	8.5776
4.0	28.96	0.001004	34.80	121.45	2293.7	2415.2	121.46	2432.9	2554.4	0.4226	8.0520	8.4746
5.0	32.88	0.001005	28.19	137.81	2282.7	2420.5	137.82	2423.7	2561.5	0.4764	7.9187	8.3951
7.5	40.29	0.001008	19.24	168.78	2261.7	2430.5	168.79	2406.0	2574.8	0.5764	7.6750	8.2515
10	45.81	0.001010	14.67	191.82	2246.1	2437.9	191.83	2392.8	2584.7	0.6493	7.5009	8.1502
15	53.97	0.001014	10.02	225.92	2222.8	2448.7	225.94	2373.1	2599.1	0.7549	7.2536	8.0085
20	60.06	0.001017	7.649	251.38	2205.4	2456.7	251.40	2358.3	2609.7	0.8320	7.0766	7.9085
25	64.97	0.001020	6.204	271.90	2191.2	2463.1	271.93	2346.3	2618.2	0.8931	6.9383	7.8314
30	69.10	0.001022	5.229	289.20	2179.2	2468.4	289.23	2336.1	2625.3	0.9439	6.8247	7.7686
40	75.87	0.001027	3.993	317.53	2159.5	2477.0	317.58	2319.2	2636.8	1.0259	6.6441	7.6700
50	81.33	0.001030	3.240	340.44	2143.4	2483.9	340.49	2305.4	2645.9	1.0910	6.5029	7.5939
75	91.78	0.001037	2.217	384.31	2112.4	2496.7	384.39	2278.6	2663.0	1.2130	6.2434	7.4564
壓力 MPa												
0.100	99.63	0.001043	1.6941	417.36	2088.7	2506.1	417.46	2258.0	2675.5	1.3026	6.0568	7.3594
0.125	105.99	0.001048	1.3749	444.19	2069.3	2513.5	444.32	2241.0	2685.4	1.3740	5.9104	7.2844
0.150	111.37	0.001053	1.1593	466.94	2052.7	2519.7	467.11	2226.5	2693.6	1.4336	5.7897	7.2233
0.175	116.06	0.001057	1.0036	486.80	2038.1	2524.9	486.99	2213.6	2700.6	1.4849	5.6868	7.1717
0.200	120.23	0.001061	0.8857	504.49	2025.0	2529.5	504.70	2201.9	2706.7	1.5301	5.5970	7.1271
0.225	124.00	0.001064	0.7933	520.47	2013.1	2533.6	520.72	2191.3	2712.1	1.5706	5.5173	7.0878
0.250	127.44	0.001067	0.7187	535.10	2002.1	2537.2	535.37	2181.5	2716.9	1.6072	5.4455	7.0527
0.275	130.60	0.001070	0.6573	548.59	1991.9	2540.5	548.89	2172.4	2721.3	1.6408	5.3801	7.0209
0.300	133.55	0.001073	0.6058	561.15	1982.4	2543.6	561.47	2163.8	2725.3	1.6718	5.3201	6.9919
0.325	136.30	0.001076	0.5620	572.90	1973.5	2546.4	573.25	2155.8	2729.0	1.7006	5.2646	6.9652
0.350	138.88	0.001079	0.5243	583.95	1965.0	2548.9	584.33	2148.1	2732.4	1.7275	5.2130	6.9405
0.375	141.32	0.001081	0.4914	594.40	1956.9	2551.3	594.81	2140.8	2735.6	1.7528	5.1647	6.9175
0.40	143.63	0.001084	0.4625	604.31	1949.3	2553.6	604.74	2133.8	2738.6	1.7766	5.1193	6.8959
0.45	147.93	0.001088	0.4140	622.77	1934.9	2557.6	623.25	2120.7	2743.9	1.8207	5.0359	6.8565
0.50	151.86	0.001093	0.3749	639.68	1921.6	2561.2	640.23	2108.5	2748.7	1.8607	4.9606	6.8213
0.55	155.48	0.001097	0.3427	655.32	1909.2	2564.5	665.93	2097.0	2753.0	1.8973	4.8920	6.7893
0.60	158.85	0.001101	0.3157	669.90	1897.5	2567.4	670.56	2086.3	2756.8	1.9312	4.8288	6.7600
0.65	162.01	0.001104	0.2927	683.56	1886.5	2570.1	684.28	2076.0	2760.3	1.9627	4.7703	6.7331
0.70	164.97	0.001108	0.2729	696.44	1876.1	2572.5	697.22	2066.3	2763.5	1.9922	4.7158	6.7080
0.75	167.78	0.001112	0.2556	708.64	1866.1	2574.7	709.47	2057.0	2766.4	2.0200	4.6647	6.6847
0.80	170.43	0.001115	0.2404	720.22	1856.6	2576.8	721.11	2048.0	2769.1	2.0462	4.6166	6.6628
0.85	172.96	0.001118	0.2270	731.27	1847.4	2578.7	732.22	2039.4	2771.6	2.0710	4.5711	6.6421
0.90	175.38	0.001121	0.2150	741.83	1838.6	2580.5	742.83	2031.1	2773.9	2.0946	4.5280	6.6226
0.95	177.69	0.001124	0.2042	751.95	1830.2	2582.1	753.02	2023.1	2776.1	2.1172	4.4869	6.6041
1.00	179.91	0.001127	0.19444	761.68	1822.0	2583.6	762.81	2015.3	2778.1	2.1387	4.4478	6.5865