

國立屏東科技大學 九十七 學年度碩士班甄試招生考試

機械工程系 數學(常微分方程+線性代數) 試題

1. 求解起始值問題 $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{10}$; $y(0) = 1$. (10%)
2. 求解起始值問題 $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{x-1} = e^x$; $y(2) = 1$. (10%)
3. 求解起始值問題 $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 4y = \sin(x)$; $y(0) = 1$, $\frac{dy(0)}{dx} = 1$. (10%)
4. 求解邊界值問題 $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 3\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = e^{-x}$; $y(0) = 0$, $y(1) = 0$. (10%)
5. 求解起始值問題 $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + y = f(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } 1 < t < 2 \\ 0 & \text{if } 1 > t \text{ or } t > 2 \end{cases}$;
 $y(0) = 0$, $\frac{dy(0)}{dt} = 0$. (20%)

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矩陣 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, $C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$, $X = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$.

6. 求兩矩陣的乘積 AB . (10%)
7. 求矩陣 A 的反矩陣 A^{-1} . (10%)
8. $BX = C$ 求未知矩陣 X 的值. (10%)
9. 求矩陣 B 的特徵值(characteristic values)和其相對應的特徵向量(characteristic vectors). (10%)

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