

國立屏東科技大學 九十九 學年度 碩士班甄試 招生考試

材料工程研究所 碩士 程數學 試題 (99N102016)

1. For the matrix A

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find the eigenvalues(特徵值) and the corresponding eigenvectors (特徵向量) of A. (20%)

2. The equation is

$$y'' - 5y' + 6y = 6x$$

Find the general solution of the equation. (20%)

3. For the matrix A

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find the inverse matrix(反矩陣) A^{-1} . (20%)

4. Solve the Euler-Cauchy equation. (20%)

$$x^2 y'' - 2xy' + 2y = 0 \quad ; \quad y(1) = 3, y'(0) = 1$$

5. Use the Laplace transform (拉普拉斯轉換) to find the solution. (20%)

$$y'' - 3y' + 2y = 1 \quad ; \quad y(0) = y'(0) = 0$$